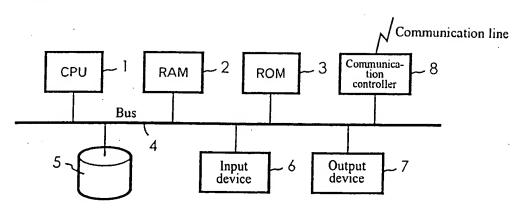
[Document type] Drawing

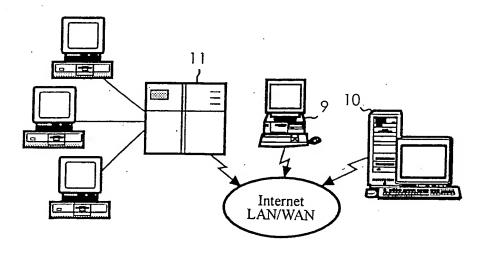
[Figure 1]

(1/11)

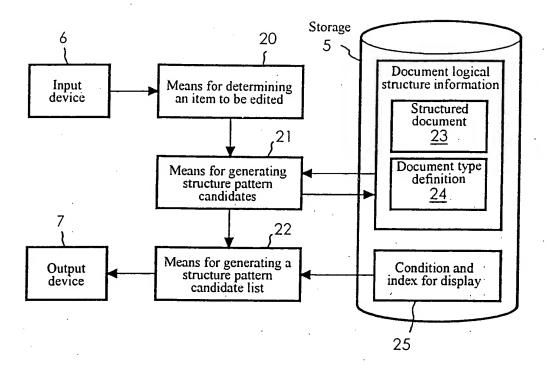
(a)



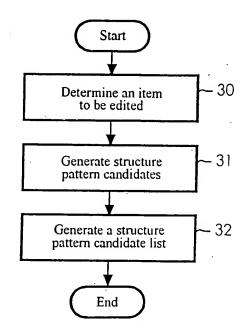
(b)



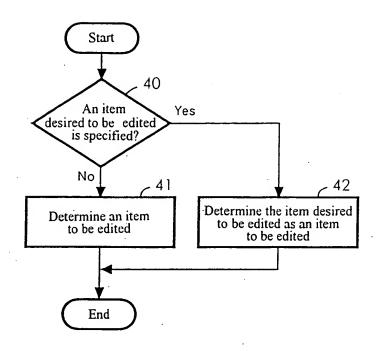
[Figure 2] (2/11)



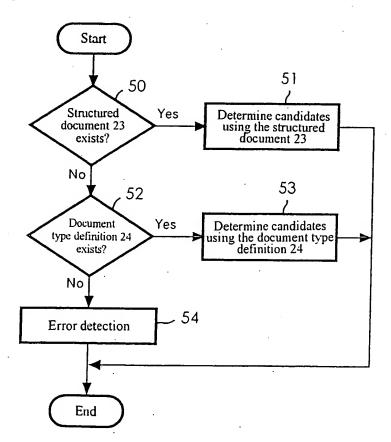
[Figure 3]



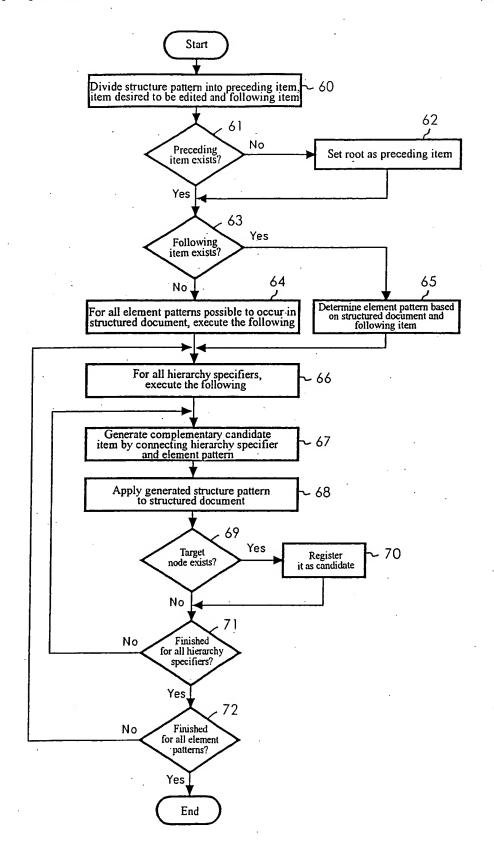
[Figure 4] (3/11)

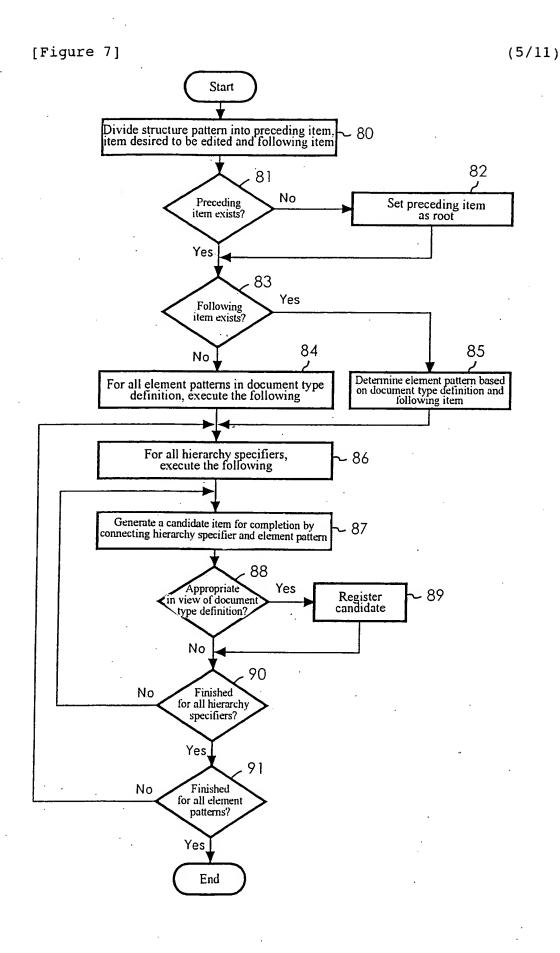


## [Figure 5]



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[Figure 8]

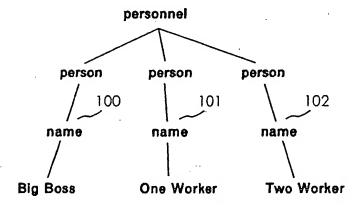
(6/11)

## (a) personnel.xml

## (b) personnel.dtd

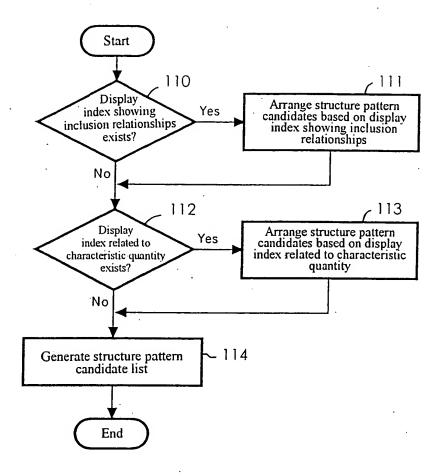
<!ELEMENT personnel(person+)>
<!ELEMENT person(name+)>
<!ELEMENT name(#PCDATA)>

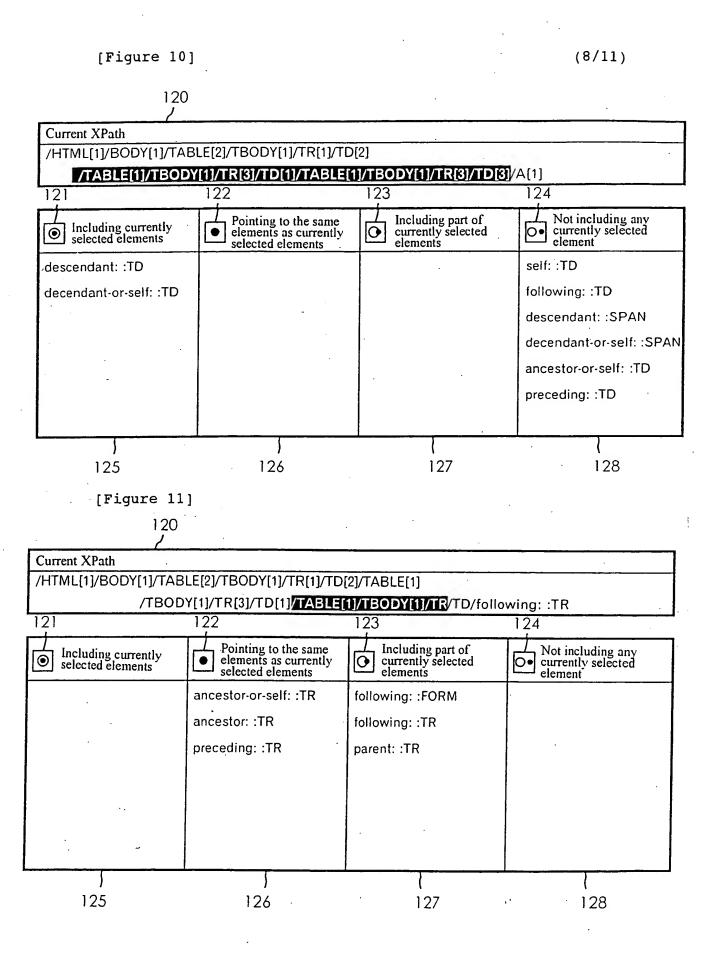
(c)



[Figure 9]

(7/11)





[Figure 12]

(9/11)

120

Current XPath

/HTML[1]/BODY[1]/TABLE[2]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[2]

/TABLE[1]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]

122

Pointing to the same elements as currently selected elements

(Characteristic quantity: Number of location steps)

More ambiguous

- 7 /decendant-or-self: :TD/TABLE[1]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]
- decendant-or-self: :TR/TD[2]/TABLE[1]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]
- 9 /decendant-or-self: :TBODY/TR[1]/TD[2]/TABLE[1]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]
- 11 /decendant-or-self: :BODY/TABLE[2]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[2] /TABLE[1]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]

/decendant: :BODY/TABLE[2]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[2]/TABLE[1] /TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]

12 /decendant-or-self: :HTML/BODY[1]/TABLE[2]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[2] /TABLE[1]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]

/decendant-or-self: :HTML/BODY[1]/TABLE[2]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[2]
/TABLE[1]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]

/child: :HTML/BODY[1]/TABLE[2]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[2]

. /TABLE[1]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]

More rigid '

126

[Figure 13]

(10/11)

120

Current XPath

/HTML[1]/BODY[1]/TABLE[2]/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[2]

/TABLE[1]/TBODY[1]/TR[3]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]

121

Including currently selected elements

(Characteristic quantity: Number of nodes)

Larger

60 /decendant::IMG

/decendant-or-self: :IMG

8 /decendant: :A/IMG[1]

/decendant-or-self: :A/IMG[1]

7 /decendant: :TD/A[1]/IMG[1]

/decendant-or-self: :TD/A[1]/IMG[1]

2 /decendant: :TABLE/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]

/decendant-or-self: :TABLE/TBODY[1]/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]

/decendant: :TBODY/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]

/decendant-or-self: :TBODY/TR[1]/TD[1]/A[1]/IMG[1]

Smaller

